

# Les Nanoparticules

1. GENERALITES :
Définition,
Composition &
Domaines d'Application





"Un bon croquis vaut mieux qu'un long discours" Napoléon Bonaparte

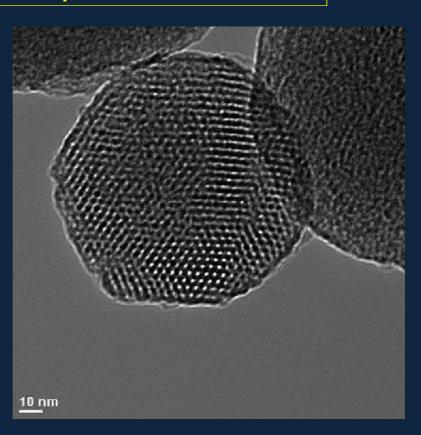
> <u>Caractéristiques</u>: éléments ayant une taille nanométrique

entre 1 et 100 nanomètres 1 nM = 1 millième de micron

= Taille d'une molécule

Epaisseur de la membrane cellulaire: 70 nanomètres

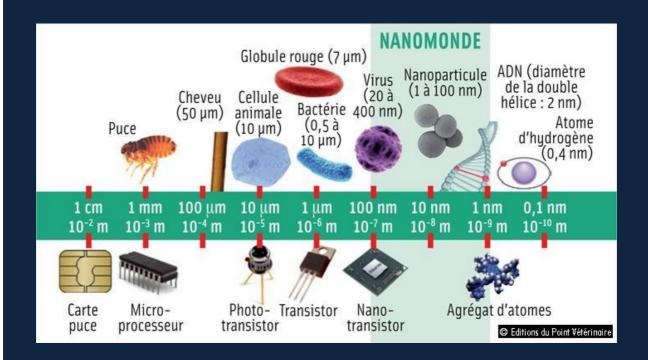
#### Nanoparticules: dimensions





Napoléon Bonaparte

#### Échelle de Dimensions





### Nanoparticules : Approches de Synthèse

#### Two Different Approaches to Nanofabrication

#### > Top ⇒ Down:

 Start with the bulk material and "cut away material" to make the what you want

#### > Bottom ⇒ Up:

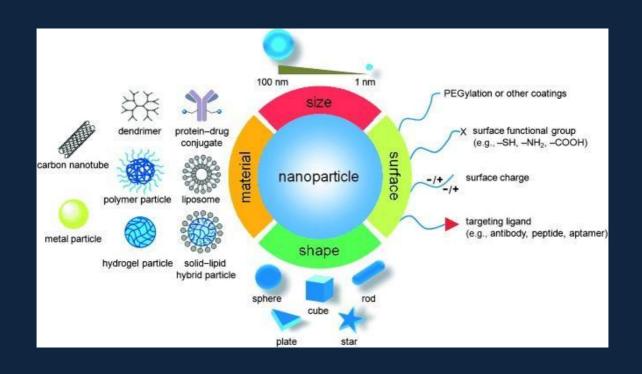
- Building what you want by assembling it from building blocks (such as atoms and molecules).
- Atom-by-atom, molecule-bymolecule, or cluster-by-cluster

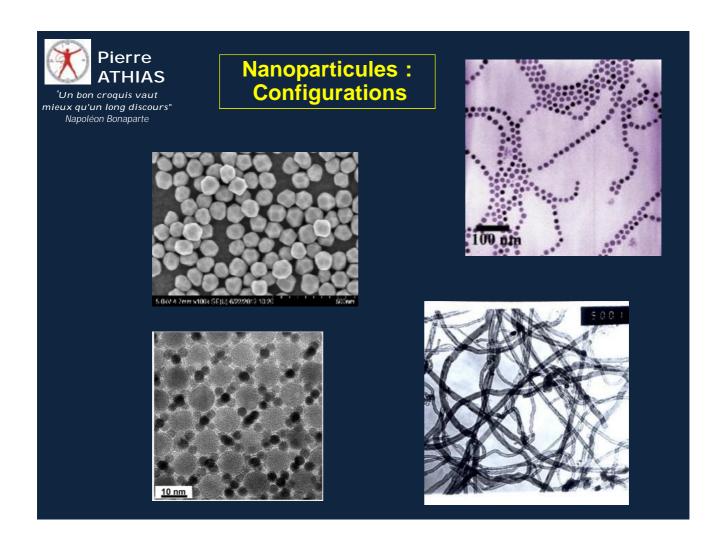






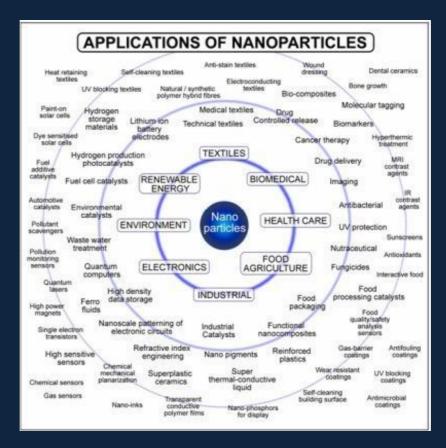
### Nanoparticules : Propriétés Induites





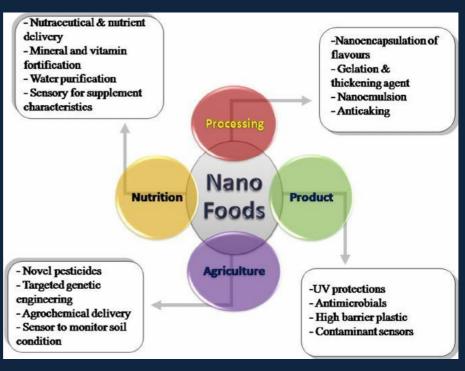


mieux qu'un long discours" Napoléon Bonaparte

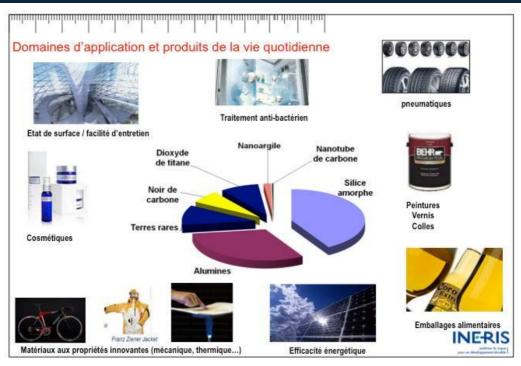




## Nanoparticules : Applications Bio & Santé

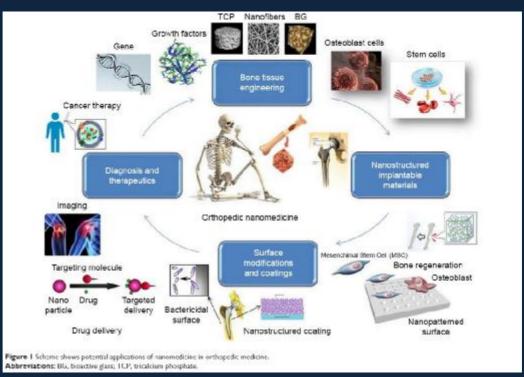






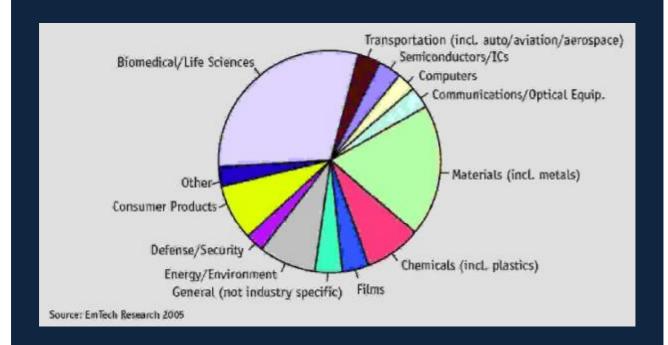


#### Nanoparticules : Applications Médicales



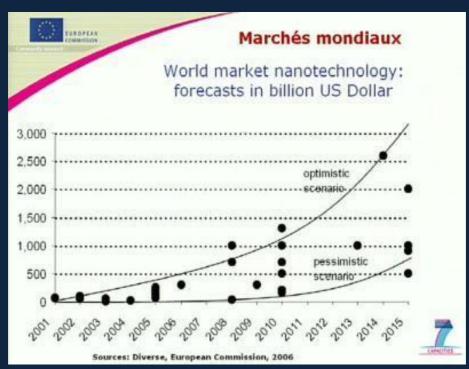


### Nanoparticules : Débouchés





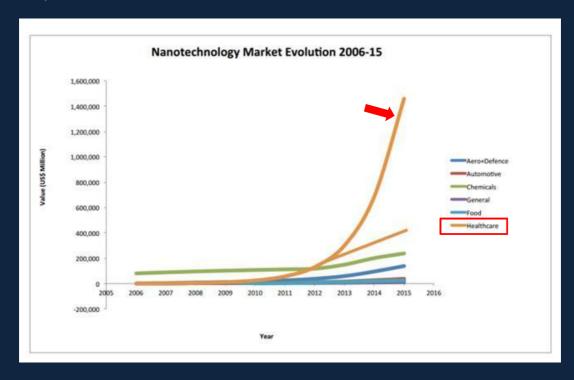
## Nanoparticules : Évolution du Marché Mondial





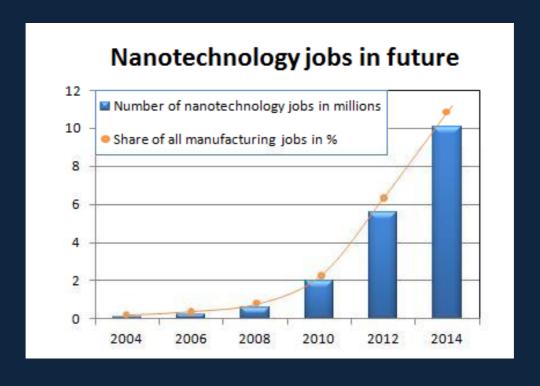
# Nanoparticules : Évolution du Potentiel Économique

"Un bon croquis vaut mieux qu'un long discours" Napoléon Bonaparte





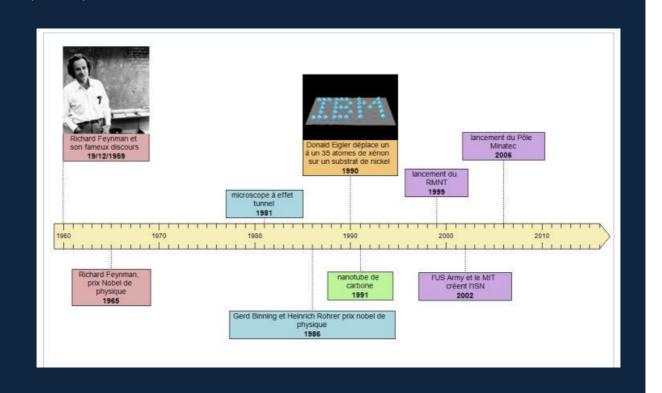
#### **Emplois en Nanotechnologies**





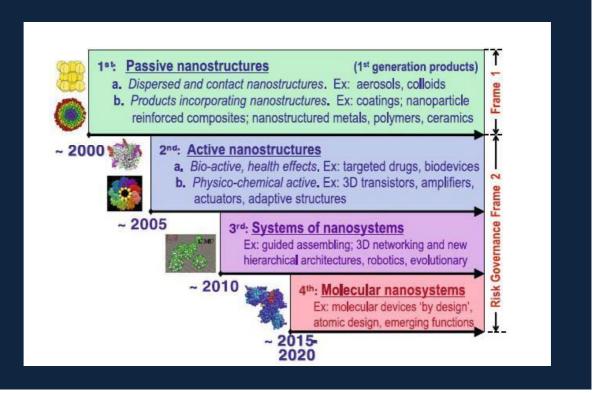
Napoléon Bonaparte

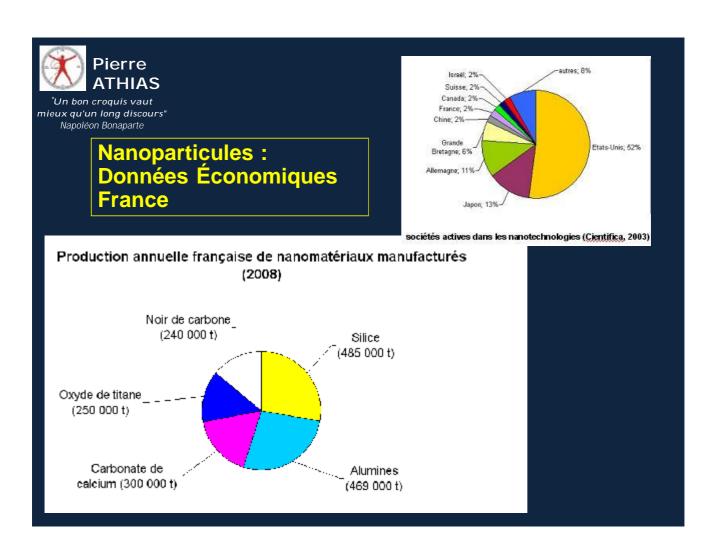
#### Histoire des Nanotechnologies

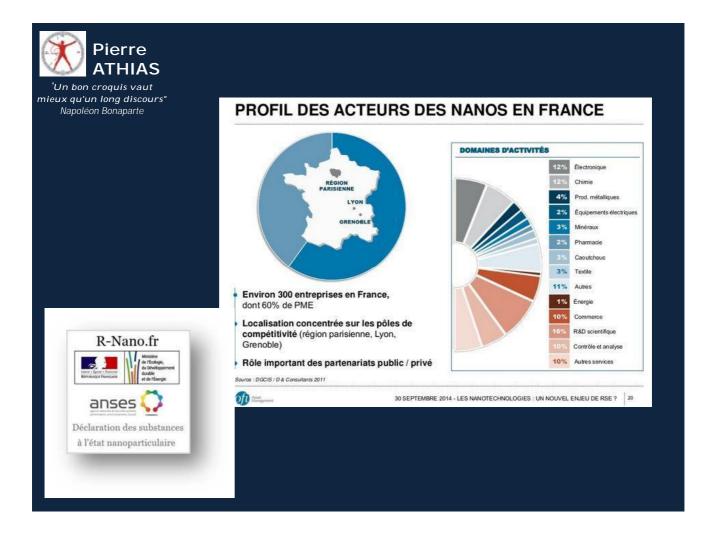


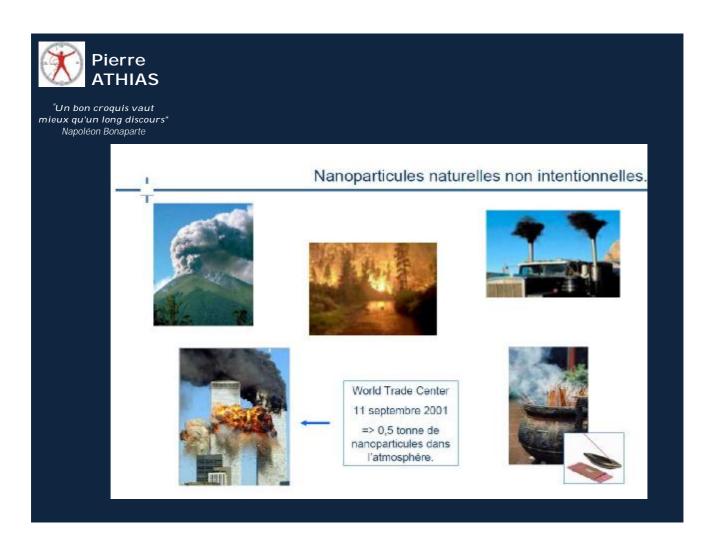


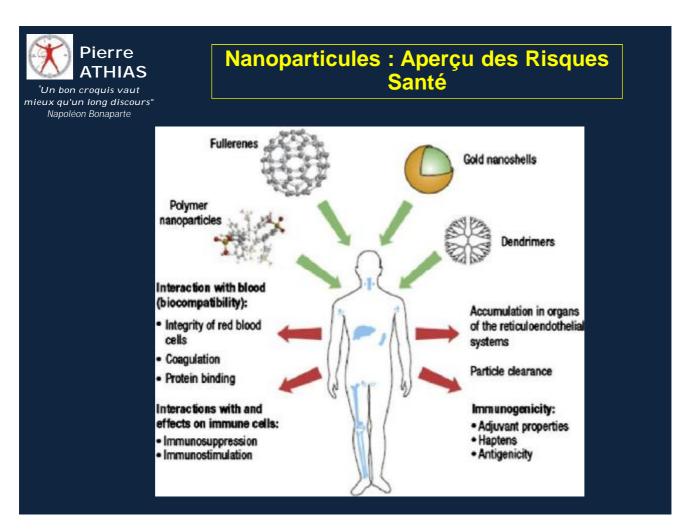
### Évolution Récentes des Nanotechnologies













# Nanoparticules : Aperçu des risques Environnementaux

